

# 5-[4'-(5-Benzyl-2H-tetrazol-2-yl)-methyl]biphenyl-2-yl]-1H-tetrazole monohydrate

Gangadhar Y. Meti,<sup>a</sup> S. Jeyaseelan,<sup>b</sup> R. R. Kamble,<sup>a\*</sup> Atakuri Dorababu<sup>a</sup> and H. C. Devarajgowda<sup>c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Studies in Chemistry, Karnataka University, Dharwad 580 003, Karnataka, India, <sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, St. Philomena's College, Mysore 570 006, Karnataka, India, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Physics, Yuvaraja's College (Constituent College), University of Mysore, Mysore 570 005, Karnataka, India  
Correspondence e-mail: kamchem9@gmail.com, devarajgowda@yahoo.com

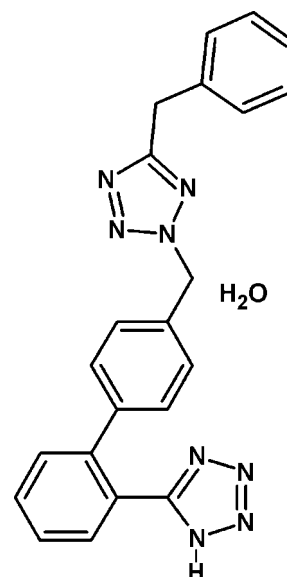
Received 23 March 2013; accepted 11 April 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.048;  $wR$  factor = 0.107; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_8\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the dihedral angle between the tetrazole rings is  $69.58(1)^\circ$  while the terminal phenyl ring makes dihedral angles of  $26.98(8)$  and  $39.75(8)^\circ$  with the other benzene rings. The rings of the biphenyl unit subtend a dihedral angle of  $55.23(8)^\circ$ . In the crystal, the solvent water molecule is linked to the main molecule *via* an  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond. In addition,  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds link the components into chains along  $[010]$ . The crystal structure also features  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  and  $\pi-\pi$  interactions, with centroid-centroid distances of  $3.6556(9)$  and  $3.826(1)$  Å.

## Related literature

For general background to biphenyl derivatives, see: Li *et al.* (2011); Tomori *et al.* (2000). For the synthesis and biological activity of tetrazole derivatives, see: Kamble *et al.* (2011); Rao & Babu (2011). For biological properties of tetrazole-derivatized biphenyl moieties, see: Zhang *et al.* (2008); Wang *et al.* (2010); Reddy *et al.* (2007). For related structures, see: Zhang *et al.* (2004). For the extinction correction, see: Larson (1970).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_8\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 412.45$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 14.7659(4)$  Å  
 $b = 7.6507(3)$  Å  
 $c = 18.2922(5)$  Å  
 $\beta = 97.153(2)^\circ$

$V = 2050.38(11)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.12$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2007)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.770$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

18220 measured reflections  
3923 independent reflections  
3469 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.107$   
 $S = 1.00$   
3881 reflections

281 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.49$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.41$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$\text{Cg1}$ ,  $\text{Cg3}$ ,  $\text{Cg4}$  and  $\text{Cg5}$  are the centroids of the  $\text{C6/N2-N5}$  tetrazole ring, the  $\text{C8-C13}$  benzene ring, the  $\text{C15-C20}$  benzene ring and the  $\text{C21/C22/C28-C31}$  benzene ring, respectively.

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C7}-\text{H71}\cdots\text{N25}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.59	3.514 (2)	156
$\text{N24}-\text{H241}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.92	1.79	2.703 (2)	173
$\text{O1}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{N27}$	0.83	2.35	2.950 (2)	130
$\text{C9}-\text{H91}\cdots\text{Cg4}^{\text{iii}}$	0.96	2.85	3.418 (1)	119
$\text{C12}-\text{H121}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{i}}$	0.94	2.82	3.602 (1)	141
$\text{C14}-\text{H142}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{\text{iv}}$	0.96	2.72	3.676 (1)	171
$\text{C29}-\text{H291}\cdots\text{Cg5}^{\text{v}}$	0.96	2.80	3.682 (2)	153
$\text{C31}-\text{H311}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{\text{vi}}$	0.95	2.96	3.582 (1)	125

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$ ; (iv)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{1}{2}$ ; (vi)  $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve

structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *CAMERON* (Watkin *et al.*, 1996).

The authors thank the University Sophisticated Instrumental Centre, Karnatak University, Dharwad, for the data collection and Professor T. N. Guru Row, Solid State and Structural Chemistry Unit, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, for his constant support.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5301).

## References

- Altomare, A., Cascarano, G., Giacovazzo, C., Guagliardi, A., Burla, M. C., Polidori, G. & Camalli, M. (1994). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **27**, 435.
- Betteridge, P. W., Carruthers, J. R., Cooper, R. I., Prout, K. & Watkin, D. J. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 1487.
- Brucker (2001). *SMART* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Farrugia, L. J. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **45**, 849–854.
- Kamble, R. R., Biradar, D. B., Meti, G. Y., Taj, T., Gireesh, T., Khazi, I. M., Vaidynathan, S. T., Mohandoss, R., Sridhar, B. & Parthasarathi, V. (2011). *J. Chem. Sci.* **123**, 393–401.
- Larson, A. C. (1970). *Crystallographic Computing*, edited by F. R. Ahmed, S. R. Hall & C. P. Huber, pp. 291–294. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Li, W., Xu, Z., Sun, P., Jiang, X. & Fang, M. (2011). *Org. Lett.* **13**, 1286–1289.
- Rao, S. N. & Babu, K. S. (2011). *Org. Commun.* **4**, 105–111.
- Reddy, K. S., Srinivasan, N., Reddy, C. R., Kolla, N., Anjaneyulu, Y., Venkatraman, S., Bhattacharya, A. & Mathad, V. T. (2007). *Org. Process Res. Dev.* **11**, 81–85.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2007). *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Tomori, H., Fox, J. M. & Buchwald, S. L. (2000). *J. Org. Chem.* **65**, 5334–5341.
- Wang, P., Zheng, G., Wang, Y., Wang, X., Li, Y. & Xiang, W. (2010). *Tetrahedron*, **66**, 5402–5406.
- Watkin, D. J., Prout, C. K. & Pearce, L. J. (1996). *CAMERON*. Chemical Crystallography Laboratory, Oxford, England.
- Zhang, H., Yang, B., Zheng, Y., Yang, G., Ye, L., Ma, Y., Chen, X., Cheng, G. & Liu, S. (2004). *J. Phys. Chem.* **108**, 9571–9573.
- Zhang, C. X., Zheng, G. J., Bi, F. Q. & Li, Y. L. (2008). *Chin. Chem. Lett.* **19**, 759–761.

## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2013). E69, o743–o744 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813009963]

## 5-{4'-[(5-Benzyl-2*H*-tetrazol-2-yl)methyl]biphenyl-2-yl}-1*H*-tetrazole monohydrate

Gangadhar Y. Meti, S. Jeyaseelan, R. R. Kamble, Atakuri Dorababu and H. C. Devarajegowda

### Comment

Biphenyl and tetrazole and derivatives are present in many of the bioactive heterocyclic compounds which are of wide interest because of their diverse pharmaceutical and clinical applications (Li *et al.*, 2011; Tomori *et al.*, 2000). As the tetrazole moiety functions as a carboxylic acid biostere that imparts the greater metabolic stability and increased absorption relative to the carboxylic acid. Tetrazole linked biphenyl moiety is the building block of all the Antihypertensive saratans (Rao & Babu, 2011; Reddy *et al.*, 2007; Wang *et al.*, 2010; Zhang *et al.*, 2008).

The asymmetric unit of 5-{4'-[(5-Benzyl-2*H*-tetrazol-2-yl) methyl] biphenyl -2-yl}-1*H*-tetrazole is shown in Fig. 1. the dihedral angle between the tetrazole (C6/N2/N3–N5, C23/C24/N25–N27) rings is 69.58 (1)° while the terminal phenyl ring (C8–C13) makes dihedral angles of 26.98 (8)° and 39.75 (8)° with the other benzene rings (C15–C20 & C21/C22/C28/C29–C31) and also dihedral angle for biphenyl (C15–C20 & C21/C22/C28/C29–C31) is 55.23 (8)°. In the crystal, the solvent water molecule is linked to the main molecule via N27—H12...O1 and O1—H11...N27 hydrogen bonds. In addition, there are intermolecular C7—H71...N25 hydrogen. The structure contains  $\pi$ - $\pi$ , with a centroid–centroid ( $C_g(1)$ , C6/N2/N3–N5) and ( $C_g(2)$ , C23/24/N25–N27) distance of 3.6556 (9) Å and 3.826 (1) Å respectively and also C—H... $\pi$  interactions (Table 1). In the structure, all bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges (Kamble *et al.*, 2011; Zhang *et al.*, 2004). The crystal packing shows stack the molecules along the *b* axis (Fig. 2).

### Experimental

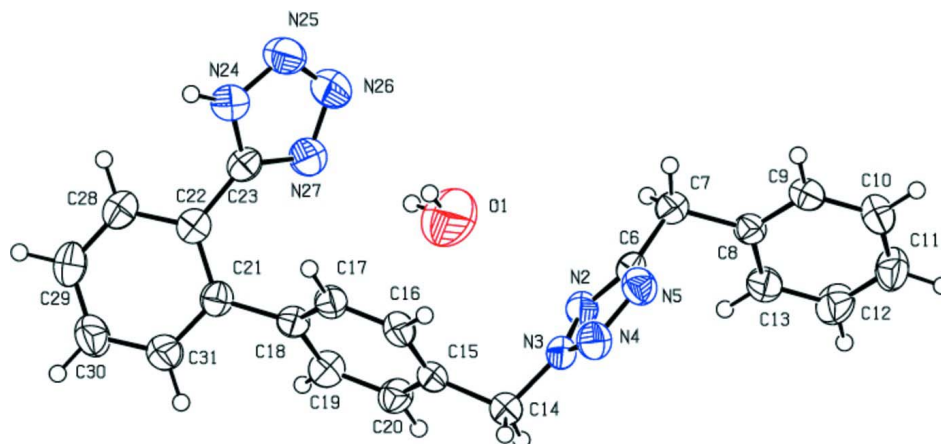
Prepared using 4'-[(5-benzyl-2*H*-tetrazol-2-yl) methyl] biphenyl-2-carbonitrile according the method reported by Kamble *et al.* (2011). (mp. 393 K). Spectral data IR (KBr) cm<sup>-1</sup> 3421 (N—H), 3125, 2985 (C—H of CH<sub>2</sub>), 1616 (C=C, str). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 7.3–8.00 (13 H, m Ar—H) 5.7 (2*H*, s, biphenyl CH<sub>2</sub>) 4.2 (2*H*, s, benzyl CH<sub>2</sub>). MS (m/z, 70 eV): 394 (*M*<sup>+</sup>), 382, 318, 235, 205, 192, 178 (base peak), 165, 91 and 77.

### Refinement

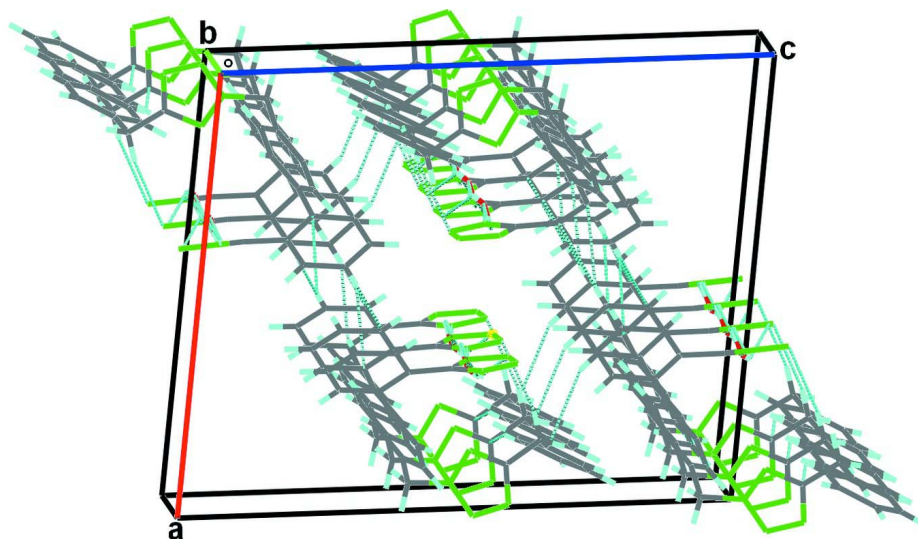
The H atoms were all located in a difference map, but those attached to carbon atoms were repositioned geometrically, with N—H = 0.91 Å, O—H = 0.83 Å and 0.96 Å, C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å for aromatic H and C—H = 0.97–0.99 Å for methylene H and refined using a riding model with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  for aromatic and methylene H.

### Computing details

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *CAMERON* (Watkin *et al.*, 1996).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.

**Figure 2**

Crystal packing for the title compound with hydrogen bonds drawn as dashed lines.

### 5-{4'-[(5-Benzyl-2H-tetrazol-2-yl)methyl]biphenyl-2-yl}-1H-tetrazole monohydrate

#### Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{18}N_8 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 412.45$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 2_1/bc$

$a = 14.7659\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 7.6507\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 18.2922\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 97.153\ (2)^\circ$

$V = 2050.38\ (11)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 864$

$D_x = 1.336\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 393 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3923 reflections

$\theta = 1.4\text{--}25.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Plate, colourless

$0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.12\ \text{mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 $\omega/2\theta$  scans  
 Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2007)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.770$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

18220 measured reflections  
 3923 independent reflections  
 3469 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.9^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.4^\circ$   
 $h = -18 \rightarrow 18$   
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 4$   
 $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.107$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 3881 reflections  
 281 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods  
 Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map  
 H-atom parameters constrained

Method, part 1, Chebychev polynomial,  
 (Watkin, 1994, Prince, 1982) [weight] =  
 $1.0/[A_0 * T_0(x) + A_1 * T_1(x) \dots + A_{n-1} * T_{n-1}(x)]$   
 where  $A_i$  are the Chebychev coefficients listed  
 below and  $x = F/F_{\max}$  Method = Robust  
 Weighting (Prince, 1982)  $W = [\text{weight}] * [1 - (\Delta F / 6 * \sigma F)^2]^2$   $A_i$  are: 2.08 2.65 0.641  
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.0003916$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: Larson (1970), eq. 22  
 Extinction coefficient: 194 (8)

### Special details

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.6409 (2)	0.1472 (2)	0.47303 (14)	0.1327
N2	0.83657 (9)	0.38128 (17)	0.49755 (7)	0.0418
N3	0.90644 (9)	0.31880 (16)	0.46640 (7)	0.0393
N4	0.98138 (9)	0.29937 (19)	0.51215 (7)	0.0458
N5	0.96150 (10)	0.35174 (19)	0.57699 (7)	0.0467
C6	0.87317 (10)	0.40044 (19)	0.56678 (8)	0.0376
C7	0.82354 (12)	0.4669 (2)	0.62728 (9)	0.0450
C8	0.84982 (10)	0.6537 (2)	0.64806 (8)	0.0379
C9	0.89345 (11)	0.6936 (2)	0.71693 (8)	0.0405
C10	0.91827 (12)	0.8634 (2)	0.73543 (10)	0.0497
C11	0.89843 (14)	0.9950 (2)	0.68486 (11)	0.0559
C12	0.85406 (15)	0.9565 (2)	0.61566 (11)	0.0583
C13	0.82998 (13)	0.7868 (2)	0.59720 (9)	0.0490
C14	0.90005 (12)	0.2733 (2)	0.38826 (9)	0.0469
C15	0.83532 (10)	0.1230 (2)	0.36911 (8)	0.0376
C16	0.85021 (11)	−0.0387 (2)	0.40347 (8)	0.0413
C17	0.79254 (11)	−0.1773 (2)	0.38405 (8)	0.0396
C18	0.71895 (10)	−0.1599 (2)	0.32939 (8)	0.0377
C19	0.70374 (11)	0.0023 (2)	0.29551 (9)	0.0441

C20	0.76118 (11)	0.1420 (2)	0.31558 (9)	0.0435
C21	0.66114 (10)	−0.3118 (2)	0.30243 (8)	0.0396
C22	0.61489 (10)	−0.4190 (2)	0.34797 (8)	0.0393
C23	0.61203 (10)	−0.3818 (2)	0.42664 (9)	0.0419
N24	0.61342 (10)	−0.5040 (2)	0.47864 (8)	0.0503
N25	0.60308 (12)	−0.4293 (3)	0.54318 (8)	0.0616
N26	0.59523 (12)	−0.2645 (3)	0.53016 (9)	0.0658
N27	0.60071 (11)	−0.2297 (2)	0.45804 (9)	0.0574
C28	0.56465 (11)	−0.5620 (2)	0.31777 (10)	0.0479
C29	0.55904 (12)	−0.5987 (3)	0.24391 (10)	0.0559
C30	0.60313 (13)	−0.4927 (3)	0.19858 (10)	0.0575
C31	0.65331 (12)	−0.3514 (2)	0.2277 (1)	0.0513
H72	0.8360	0.3888	0.6694	0.0557*
H71	0.7576	0.4619	0.6101	0.0561*
H91	0.9083	0.6017	0.7535	0.0474*
H101	0.9499	0.8872	0.7832	0.0609*
H111	0.9198	1.1134	0.6966	0.0685*
H121	0.8397	1.0480	0.5800	0.0720*
H131	0.7977	0.7624	0.5483	0.0586*
H142	0.9617	0.2406	0.3806	0.0582*
H141	0.8769	0.3783	0.3599	0.0583*
H161	0.9003	−0.0516	0.4409	0.0493*
H171	0.8033	−0.2867	0.4087	0.0477*
H191	0.6537	0.0202	0.2569	0.0536*
H201	0.7493	0.2551	0.2919	0.0532*
H281	0.5325	−0.6371	0.3493	0.0572*
H291	0.5220	−0.6962	0.2232	0.0682*
H301	0.6007	−0.5195	0.1476	0.0699*
H311	0.6853	−0.2767	0.1966	0.0623*
H12	0.5816	0.1027	0.4540	0.1934*
H241	0.6242	−0.6206	0.4728	0.0639*
H11	0.6563	0.0508	0.4913	0.1953*

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.203 (3)	0.0529 (11)	0.150 (2)	0.0060 (13)	0.0539 (19)	0.0055 (11)
N2	0.0411 (7)	0.0413 (7)	0.0432 (7)	−0.0038 (6)	0.0065 (5)	−0.0056 (6)
N3	0.0433 (7)	0.0357 (7)	0.0398 (7)	−0.0059 (5)	0.0082 (5)	−0.0056 (5)
N4	0.0450 (7)	0.0446 (8)	0.0475 (8)	0.0014 (6)	0.0041 (6)	−0.0028 (6)
N5	0.0513 (8)	0.0472 (8)	0.0403 (7)	0.0009 (6)	0.0000 (6)	−0.0014 (6)
C6	0.0474 (8)	0.0267 (7)	0.0391 (8)	−0.0051 (6)	0.0066 (6)	0.0003 (6)
C7	0.0564 (9)	0.0375 (8)	0.0431 (8)	−0.0063 (7)	0.0147 (7)	−0.0016 (7)
C8	0.0441 (8)	0.0344 (8)	0.0368 (7)	0.0008 (6)	0.0118 (6)	−0.0013 (6)
C9	0.0450 (8)	0.0420 (9)	0.0353 (7)	0.0063 (7)	0.0081 (6)	0.0020 (6)
C10	0.0564 (10)	0.0497 (10)	0.0419 (8)	0.0007 (8)	0.0013 (7)	−0.0093 (7)
C11	0.0668 (11)	0.0369 (9)	0.0628 (11)	−0.0026 (8)	0.0030 (9)	−0.0073 (8)
C12	0.0781 (13)	0.0379 (9)	0.0565 (10)	−0.0010 (9)	−0.0011 (9)	0.0108 (8)
C13	0.0627 (10)	0.0459 (9)	0.0369 (8)	−0.0045 (8)	0.0007 (7)	0.0036 (7)
C14	0.0559 (9)	0.0470 (9)	0.0396 (8)	−0.0124 (8)	0.0128 (7)	−0.0063 (7)

C15	0.0427 (8)	0.0384 (8)	0.0335 (7)	−0.0038 (6)	0.0116 (6)	−0.0059 (6)
C16	0.0439 (8)	0.0441 (9)	0.0346 (7)	−0.0004 (7)	0.0006 (6)	−0.0040 (6)
C17	0.0463 (8)	0.0362 (8)	0.0361 (7)	0.0005 (6)	0.0039 (6)	0.0005 (6)
C18	0.0382 (7)	0.0384 (8)	0.0374 (7)	−0.0011 (6)	0.0084 (6)	−0.0013 (6)
C19	0.0398 (8)	0.0453 (9)	0.0458 (9)	0.0023 (7)	−0.0002 (6)	0.0038 (7)
C20	0.0489 (9)	0.0352 (8)	0.0467 (8)	0.0012 (7)	0.0074 (7)	0.0033 (7)
C21	0.0350 (7)	0.0399 (8)	0.0433 (8)	−0.0007 (6)	0.0027 (6)	−0.0014 (7)
C22	0.0347 (7)	0.0385 (8)	0.0442 (8)	0.0028 (6)	0.0037 (6)	0.0013 (7)
C23	0.0368 (7)	0.0419 (9)	0.0473 (9)	−0.0043 (6)	0.0067 (6)	0.0016 (7)
N24	0.0527 (8)	0.0508 (8)	0.0479 (8)	−0.0012 (7)	0.0082 (6)	0.0028 (6)
N25	0.0634 (10)	0.0743 (12)	0.0490 (9)	−0.0070 (8)	0.0143 (7)	−0.0005 (8)
N26	0.0736 (11)	0.0714 (12)	0.0564 (9)	−0.0080 (9)	0.0236 (8)	−0.0117 (8)
N27	0.0702 (10)	0.0481 (9)	0.0574 (9)	−0.0025 (7)	0.0211 (8)	−0.0061 (7)
C28	0.0438 (8)	0.0432 (9)	0.0557 (10)	−0.0061 (7)	0.0030 (7)	0.0012 (7)
C29	0.0502 (10)	0.0518 (10)	0.0629 (11)	−0.0108 (8)	−0.0038 (8)	−0.0100 (9)
C30	0.0583 (10)	0.0660 (12)	0.0460 (9)	−0.0093 (9)	−0.0017 (8)	−0.0125 (9)
C31	0.0519 (9)	0.0587 (11)	0.0434 (8)	−0.0105 (8)	0.0067 (7)	−0.0026 (8)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—H12	0.963	C15—C20	1.383 (2)
O1—H11	0.830	C16—C17	1.379 (2)
N2—N3	1.3281 (18)	C16—H161	0.947
N2—C6	1.3218 (19)	C17—C18	1.388 (2)
N3—N4	1.3101 (19)	C17—H171	0.954
N3—C14	1.4626 (19)	C18—C19	1.393 (2)
N4—N5	1.3191 (19)	C18—C21	1.489 (2)
N5—C6	1.347 (2)	C19—C20	1.385 (2)
C6—C7	1.491 (2)	C19—H191	0.966
C7—C8	1.517 (2)	C20—H201	0.974
C7—H72	0.975	C21—C22	1.405 (2)
C7—H71	0.985	C21—C31	1.390 (2)
C8—C9	1.376 (2)	C22—C23	1.473 (2)
C8—C13	1.386 (2)	C22—C28	1.396 (2)
C9—C10	1.381 (2)	C23—N24	1.332 (2)
C9—H91	0.977	C23—N27	1.317 (2)
C10—C11	1.374 (3)	N24—N25	1.337 (2)
C10—H101	0.955	N24—H241	0.915
C11—C12	1.382 (3)	N25—N26	1.286 (3)
C11—H111	0.975	N26—N27	1.358 (2)
C12—C13	1.377 (3)	C28—C29	1.372 (3)
C12—H121	0.962	C28—H281	0.978
C13—H131	0.978	C29—C30	1.380 (3)
C14—C15	1.508 (2)	C29—H291	0.973
C14—H142	0.971	C30—C31	1.380 (3)
C14—H141	0.994	C30—H301	0.952
C15—C16	1.392 (2)	C31—H311	0.970
H12—O1—H11	91.3	C15—C16—C17	120.61 (14)
N3—N2—C6	101.78 (12)	C15—C16—H161	118.9

N2—N3—N4	113.97 (12)	C17—C16—H161	120.5
N2—N3—C14	123.09 (13)	C16—C17—C18	120.98 (14)
N4—N3—C14	122.94 (13)	C16—C17—H171	119.5
N3—N4—N5	105.97 (12)	C18—C17—H171	119.5
N4—N5—C6	106.23 (13)	C17—C18—C19	118.31 (14)
N5—C6—N2	112.06 (14)	C17—C18—C21	121.92 (14)
N5—C6—C7	123.27 (14)	C19—C18—C21	119.60 (13)
N2—C6—C7	124.67 (14)	C18—C19—C20	120.66 (14)
C6—C7—C8	111.93 (13)	C18—C19—H191	121.2
C6—C7—H72	108.4	C20—C19—H191	118.2
C8—C7—H72	111.3	C19—C20—C15	120.74 (14)
C6—C7—H71	107.9	C19—C20—H201	119.8
C8—C7—H71	109.2	C15—C20—H201	119.4
H72—C7—H71	108.0	C18—C21—C22	124.06 (14)
C7—C8—C9	120.94 (14)	C18—C21—C31	118.03 (14)
C7—C8—C13	119.87 (14)	C22—C21—C31	117.91 (14)
C9—C8—C13	119.19 (15)	C21—C22—C23	122.78 (14)
C8—C9—C10	120.84 (15)	C21—C22—C28	119.75 (15)
C8—C9—H91	120.5	C23—C22—C28	117.37 (14)
C10—C9—H91	118.6	C22—C23—N24	124.20 (15)
C9—C10—C11	119.77 (16)	C22—C23—N27	128.14 (15)
C9—C10—H101	119.2	N24—C23—N27	107.47 (15)
C11—C10—H101	121.0	C23—N24—N25	109.70 (16)
C10—C11—C12	119.85 (17)	C23—N24—H241	126.0
C10—C11—H111	119.8	N25—N24—H241	124.1
C12—C11—H111	120.2	N24—N25—N26	105.85 (15)
C11—C12—C13	120.23 (17)	N25—N26—N27	110.93 (15)
C11—C12—H121	120.3	N26—N27—C23	106.06 (15)
C13—C12—H121	119.4	C22—C28—C29	120.93 (16)
C8—C13—C12	120.11 (16)	C22—C28—H281	120.0
C8—C13—H131	120.8	C29—C28—H281	119.0
C12—C13—H131	119.1	C28—C29—C30	119.74 (16)
N3—C14—C15	111.74 (12)	C28—C29—H291	120.1
N3—C14—H142	104.8	C30—C29—H291	120.1
C15—C14—H142	110.4	C29—C30—C31	119.95 (17)
N3—C14—H141	107.1	C29—C30—H301	120.0
C15—C14—H141	109.2	C31—C30—H301	120.0
H142—C14—H141	113.6	C21—C31—C30	121.71 (17)
C14—C15—C16	120.83 (14)	C21—C31—H311	117.4
C14—C15—C20	120.47 (14)	C30—C31—H311	120.8
C16—C15—C20	118.68 (14)		

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

Cg1, Cg3, Cg4 and Cg5 are the centroids of the C6/N2–N5 tetrazole ring, the C8–C13 benzene ring, the C15–C20 benzene ring and the C21/C22/C28–C31 benzene ring, respectively.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C7—H71 $\cdots$ N25 <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.59	3.514 (2)	156
N24—H241 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup>	0.92	1.79	2.703 (2)	173
O1—H11 $\cdots$ N27	0.83	2.35	2.950 (2)	130



C9—H91...Cg4 <sup>iii</sup>	0.96	2.85	3.418 (1)	119
C12—H121...Cg1 <sup>i</sup>	0.94	2.82	3.602 (1)	141
C14—H142...Cg3 <sup>iv</sup>	0.96	2.72	3.676 (1)	171
C29—H291...Cg5 <sup>v</sup>	0.96	2.80	3.682 (2)	153
C31—H311...Cg3 <sup>vi</sup>	0.95	2.96	3.582 (1)	125

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .